

Answer key

Unit 1 Communication

1.1 The rules of conversation page 4

Vocabulary conversation

- 1 1 *dominate the conversation*
 2 making small talk
 3 put my foot in it
 4 entertaining stories
 5 put me at ease
 6 establish shared interests
 7 having a row
- 2 1 *good impression*
 2 awkward
 3 put my foot in it
 4 appropriate
 5 enthusiastically
 6 misunderstanding
 7 hit it off
 8 small talk
 9 offended

- 3a 1 c 4 a
 2 c 5 b
 3 c

Grammar using different question types

- 4a 1 *do you look*
 2 invented
 3 did you have
 4 did Apple make
 5 do you want
 6 came
 7 does 'Siri' mean

- 4b a 6 e 1
 b 5 f 2
 c 3 g 7
 d 4

- 5 1 *What caused the fire?*
 2 ✓
 3 What are they staring at?
 4 Who does this pen belong to?
 5 Where are you calling from?
 6 What happened at the party?
 7 ✓
 8 What made that strange noise?
 9 ✓
 10 What are you thinking about?

- 6 1 *what time the lesson finishes?*
 2 he'll come to the meeting?
 3 what he's talking about?
 4 where you put the keys?
 5 how this coffee machine works?

1.2 The letter is dead, long live the letter! page 6

Vocabulary written communication

- 1 1 b 4 f
 2 e 5 c
 3 d 6 a

- 2 1 *handwritten*
 2 delete
 3 confidential
 4 instant
 5 inbox
 6 handwriting

- 3 1 *punctuation*
 2 stationery
 3 copy
 4 emoticon
 5 confidential
 6 postage stamp
 7 cross ... out
 8 deleted
 9 instant
 10 handwriting
 11 handwritten
 12 inbox

Grammar present perfect simple and continuous

- 4 1 a 2 b 1
 2 a 1 b 2
 3 a 2 b 1
 4 a 1 b 2
 5 a 1 b 2
 6 a 2 b 1

- 5 1 *offered, hasn't done*
 2 arrested, been looking
 3 texted, been sitting
 4 run, replaced
 5 been working, got
 6 seen, been doing

- 6 1 *have found*
 2 has ... seen
 3 hasn't suffered
 4 has become
 5 have been trying
 6 haven't succeeded
 7 have identified
 8 has confirmed
 9 have ... tracked down
 10 has been looking

1.3 Vocabulary development page 8

Vocabulary development verbs + prepositions

- 1 1 *in* 4 of
 2 of 5 of
 3 with 6 on
- 2 1 *of* 5 on
 2 in 6 from
 3 to 7 from
 4 to 8 to

Vocabulary extension

- 3a 1 e 4 f
 2 d 5 b
 3 a 6 c

- 3b a 6 d 1
 b 3 e 4
 c 5 f 2

- 4 1 *decided on*
 2 converted into
 3 commented on
 4 cope with
 5 insists on
 6 occurred to

1.4 Speaking and writing page 9

Speaking dealing with problems on the phone

- 1a 1 *talking* 7 line
 2 let 8 caught
 3 ton 9 coverage
 4 take 10 losing
 5 remove 11 landline
 6 bear

Writing an informal email giving news

- 2 1 *Great* 7 catch
2 Sounds 8 moon
3 Am 9 better
4 Doesn't 10 loads
5 Saw 11 Will
6 touch

Unit 2 Escape

2.1 Out of your comfort zone

page 10

Vocabulary talking about travel and adventure

- 1 1 *step* 4 ignored
2 it 5 touristy
3 appeal 6 tough

2a Pronounced /f/: cough, enough, laugh, rough, tough
Silent: although, caught, daughter, taught, thorough

- 3 1 *remote*
2 stunning
3 responsibilities
4 out of season
5 encounter
6 with your own eyes
7 wandering around
8 soaking up

Grammar talking about past events

- 4 1 *bumped*
2 had just come
3 was she doing
4 had gone/went
5 were looking
6 did it go
7 discovered
8 showed
9 had taken
- 5 1 *faced*
2 set off
3 had cost
4 reached
5 had got
6 were returning
7 took
8 broke
9 were dragging
10 were using
11 had already broken
12 became

- 6 1 *While I was swimming in the sea, I got stung by a jellyfish.*
2 I hadn't experienced extreme cold temperatures until I went to Siberia.
3 The plane's engine made/was making a strange noise as it took/was taking off.
4 We had never been to Italy before we went to Naples last year.
5 She met her fiancé while they were training to climb Everest.
6 The storm started not long after the ferry had left the port.
7 I tasted some wonderful food when I travelled/was travelling in India.

2.2 An extraordinary escape

page 12

Grammar past perfect forms

- 1 1 *'d been lying*
2 *'d been carrying*
3 *'d been living*
4 *'d been hoping*
5 *'d been looking*
6 *had been missing*
7 *'d been sitting*
8 *had been losing*
9 *had been snowing*
10 *'d been queuing*
- 2 1 *had all been serving*
2 *had been planning*
3 *hadn't realized*
4 *had placed*
5 *had created*
6 *had ... been doing*
7 *had been ... digging*
8 *had stolen*
9 *had disguised*
10 *had acquired*

Vocabulary adjectives of feeling

- 3 1 *relieved*
2 down
3 disorientated
4 tense
5 petrified
6 delighted
- 4 1 *satisfied*
2 furious
3 cross
4 puzzled
5 hurt
6 terrified
7 miserable

- 5a 1 *oOo*
2 *Ooo*
3 *Ooo*
4 *Ooo*
5 *Ooo*
6 *oO*
7 *Ooo*
8 *oOoooo*

2.3 Vocabulary development

page 14

Vocabulary development

North American English

- 1 1 e 6 h
2 a 7 g
3 b 8 c
4 d 9 i
5 f 10 j

Vocabulary extension

- 2 1 *tap*
2 car park
3 garden
4 cinema
5 note
6 torch
7 trousers; wardrobe
- 3b 1 personal data
2 a green tomato
3 an antisocial person
4 a leisure centre
5 a broken vase
6 a thorough examination
7 zee oh oh: 'zoo'

2.4 Speaking and writing

page 15

Speaking telling and reacting to a story

- 1a 1 *told*
2 happened
3 must
4 ended
5 bet
6 end
7 believe
8 kidding
9 cut
10 matters

Writing an email of complaint

- 2 1 *complain*
2 announced
3 we were
4 provided
5 booked
6 charge

- 7 entitled
- 8 compensation
- 9 wish
- 10 dissatisfaction
- 11 unacceptable
- 12 ensure

2.5 Reading for pleasure page 16

The Riddle of the Sands

- 2 1 He thought the journey would be cold and uncomfortable, and he didn't feel he knew Davies very well and thought he was a bit dull.
- 2 Davies was worried that Caruthers had too much luggage and Caruthers felt that Davies didn't look like a typical yachtsman.

Review: Units 1 and 2 page 17

Vocabulary

- 1 1 *awkward* 7 encounters
- 2 ease 8 remotest
- 3 small 9 tougher
- 4 coped 10 comfort
- 5 adapt 11 roughing
- 6 cross 12 satisfied

Grammar

- 2 1 *Do you know what the password is?*
- 2 Who are you writing to?
- 3 Do you think it is going to rain later?
- 4 Could you tell me what this word means?
- 5 What were they complaining about?
- 6 Who were you sitting next to?
- 3 1 *haven't seen*
- 2 has/'s been feeling
- 3 have/'ve borrowed
- 4 have/'ve had
- 5 have you been learning
- 4 1 ✓
- 2 *How long had you been waiting before they let you onto the ferry?*
- 3 When the post arrived this morning, I **had** already left the house.
- 4 Why **didn't** you **copy** me in to that email?
- 5 ✓

Speaking

- 5 1 Could you bear **with** me a moment?
- 2 To cut a **long** story short, I missed the plane.
- 3 I'll let **you** get on.
- 4 You must **have** been so frustrated!

Unit 3 Invest

3.1 Invest in your future page 18

Grammar talking about the future (1)

- 1 1 *d* 4 a
- 2 b 5 c
- 3 f 6 e
- 2a 1 *'m going*
- 2 'm going to go
- 3 'll
- 4 's going to
- 5 is
- 6 'll help
- 7 'm meeting
- 3 1 *will look like*
- 2 are going to disappear
- 3 will not be enough
- 4 which will know
- 5 taking
- 6 will adapt

Vocabulary talking about learning, thinking and knowledge

- 4 1 *on* 5 with
- 2 up 6 at
- 3 out 7 ahead
- 4 up
- 5 1 If you know *your stuff*, you're good at what you do and you know a lot about it.
- 2 If you make *the most* of something, you do your best with what you are given.
- 3 If you *lose touch* with something, you stop being aware of or informed about it.
- 4 If you *do your best*, you try as hard as you can.
- 5 If you *drop out* of university or school, you don't complete your studies.
- 6 If you *pick something up*, you learn something without really trying, often from someone else.
- 7 If you *think ahead*, you prepare or plan for the future.
- 8 If you *get on* in life or at work, you do well.

- 6 1 *make the most of*
- 2 doing their best
- 3 pick it/that up
- 4 know their stuff
- 5 lose touch with
- 6 give up
- 7 stick at

3.2 The changing face of work page 20

Vocabulary collocations with *time* and *money*

- 1 1 *time/money*
- 2 time/money
- 3 time
- 4 money
- 5 money
- 6 time
- 2 1 *killed time*
- 2 was short of
- 3 invests a lot of time in
- 4 choose/pick the right time
- 5 running out of
- 6 fritter away
- 3a 1 spend
- 2 saved ... earned
- 3 spend
- 4 make
- 5 waste

Grammar talking about the future (2)

- 4 1 *will be sitting*
- 2 will fall
- 3 will be thinking
- 4 will be sleeping
- 5 will help
- 6 will be waiting
- 5 1 *a* 4 c
- 2 b 5 a
- 3 b 6 c
- 6 1 *will never have finished*
- 2 will be waking up
- 3 will have completed
- 4 will still be putting it off
- 5 will soon be feeling
- 6 will have achieved

3.3 Vocabulary development

page 22

Vocabulary development

noun suffixes

1 Across

- 2 bravery
- 5 intention
- 7 conversation

Down

- 1 jewellery
- 3 pronunciation
- 4 construction
- 6 robbery

2 1 inheritance

- 2 entrance
- 3 significance
- 4 generosity
- 5 preference
- 6 boredom

- 3** -*ence*: *excellence*, existence, preference, reference
 -*ance*: assistance, entrance, inheritance, relevance, significance
 -*tion*: civilization, conversation, construction, intention, invitation, pronunciation, variation
 -*dom*: boredom, freedom, wisdom
 -*ity*: ability, curiosity, generosity, reality, scarcity
 -*ery*: bravery, discovery, jewellery, robbery, scenery
 -*ment*: achievement, encouragement, enjoyment, measurement, pronouncement (not in unit but a possible word)

Vocabulary extension

- 4** 1 confidence, evidence
 2 substance
 3 affection
 4 confusion, division
- 5** 1 *confusion*
 2 division
 3 substance
 4 confidence
 5 evidence
 6 affection

3.4 Speaking and writing page 23**Speaking** saying how likely something is to happen

- 1** 1 *is no chance of*
 2 doubt he will
 3 wouldn't be surprised if she
 4 suppose we might
 5 bound to be

2a 1 *suppose*

- 2 bound
- 3 doubt
- 4 expect
- 5 chance
- 6 surprised

Writing a balanced opinion essay

- 3** 1 *Without doubt*
 2 In recent years
 3 For example
 4 To give another example
 5 Others, however, feel
 6 In conclusion
 7 in my opinion

Unit 4 Creativity**4.1 Inventive ideas** page 24**Grammar** using the passive

- 1** 1 energy bills can be reduced
 2 He was treated
 3 hasn't been finished
 4 his heart rate was monitored (by her)
 5 will have been attached
 6 it is placed
- 3** 1 are enjoyed
 2 was invented
 3 was designed/had been designed
 4 be arranged
 5 was shown
 6 had been sold
- 4** 1 b
 2 c
 3 a
 4 c
 5 a
 6 d

Vocabulary how things work**5 Across**

- 4 recharge
- 5 reduce
- 6 control
- 7 measure

Down

- 1 *treat*
- 2 protect
- 3 generate
- 8 attach

6 1 *recharging*

- 2 fixed
- 3 monitors
- 4 designed
- 5 treated
- 6 place

7 1 *protected*

- 2 Measure
- 3 place
- 4 Fix
- 5 reduce
- 6 control
- 7 recharge
- 8 generating

4.2 Creative environments page 26**Vocabulary** describing your impressions

- 1** 1 *innovative*
 2 silly
 3 remarkable
 4 odd
 5 practical
 6 unimaginative
- 2** 1 *practical*
 2 childish
 3 impressive
 4 original
 5 innovative
 6 striking
- 3** 1 *odd*
 2 conventional
 3 remarkable
 4 unimaginative
 5 original
 6 innovative
- 4a** 1 *childish*, silly, striking
 2 functional, practical
 3 impressive, inventive
 4 innovative
 5 conventional, imaginative, original, remarkable
 6 user-friendly